Algebraic Methods: Algebraic Fractions - Edexcel Past Exam Questions

1. The function f is defined by

$$
\mathrm{f}: x \mapsto \frac{5 x+1}{x^{2}+x-2}-\frac{3}{x+2}, x>1
$$

Show that $\mathrm{f}(x)=\frac{2}{x-1}, \quad x>1$.
June 05 Q3
2. Express

$$
\begin{equation*}
\frac{2 x^{2}+3 x}{(2 x+3)(x-2)}-\frac{6}{x^{2}-x-2} \tag{7}
\end{equation*}
$$

as a single fraction in its simplest form.
Jan 06 Q2
3. (a) Simplify $\frac{3 x^{2}-x-2}{x^{2}-1}$.
(b) Hence, or otherwise, express $\frac{3 x^{2}-x-2}{x^{2}-1}-\frac{1}{x(x+1)}$ as a single fraction in its simplest form.

June 06 Q1
4. $\mathrm{f}(x)=1-\frac{3}{x+2}+\frac{3}{(x+2)^{2}}, \quad x \neq-2$.
(a)Show that $\mathrm{f}(x)=\frac{x^{2}+x+1}{(x+2)^{2}}, x \neq-2$.
(b) Show that $x^{2}+x+1>0$ for all values of $x$.
(c) Show that $\mathrm{f}(x)>0$ for all values of $x, x \neq-2$.
5. $\mathrm{f}(x)=\frac{2 x+3}{x+2}-\frac{9+2 x}{2 x^{2}+3 x-2}, \quad x>\frac{1}{2}$.

Show that $\mathrm{f}(x)=\frac{4 x-6}{2 x-1}$.
June 07 Q2
6. Given that

$$
\frac{2 x^{4}-3 x^{2}+x+1}{\left(x^{2}-1\right)} \equiv\left(a x^{2}+b x+c\right)+\frac{d x+e}{\left(x^{2}-1\right)},
$$

find the values of the constants $a, b, c, d$ and $e$.
Jan 08 Q1
7. The function f is defined by

$$
\mathrm{f}: x \mapsto \frac{2(x-1)}{x^{2}-2 x-3}-\frac{1}{x-3}, \quad x>3 .
$$

Show that $\mathrm{f}(x)=\frac{1}{x+1}, x>3$.
8. $\mathrm{f}(x)=\frac{2 x+2}{x^{2}-2 x-3}-\frac{x+1}{x-3}$.

Express $\mathrm{f}(x)$ as a single fraction in its simplest form.
Jan 09 Q2
9. The function f is defined by

$$
\mathrm{f}(x)=1-\frac{2}{(x+4)}+\frac{x-8}{(x-2)(x+4)}, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}, x \neq-4, x \neq 2 .
$$

Show that $\mathrm{f}(x)=\frac{x-3}{x-2}$.
June 09 Q7
10. Express

$$
\begin{equation*}
\frac{x+1}{3 x^{2}-3}-\frac{1}{3 x+1} \tag{4}
\end{equation*}
$$

as a single fraction in its simplest form.
Jan 10 Q1
11. Simplify fully

$$
\begin{equation*}
\frac{2 x^{2}+9 x-5}{x^{2}+2 x-15} \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

June 10 Q8
12. (a) Express

$$
\frac{4 x-1}{2(x-1)}-\frac{3}{2(x-1)(2 x-1)}
$$

as a single fraction in its simplest form.
Given that

$$
\mathrm{f}(x)=\frac{4 x-1}{2(x-1)}-\frac{3}{2(x-1)(2 x-1)}-2, \quad x>1,
$$

(b) show that

$$
\begin{equation*}
\mathrm{f}(x)=\frac{3}{2 x-1} \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

Jan 11 Q2
13. $\mathrm{f}(x)=\frac{4 x-5}{(2 x+1)(x-3)}-\frac{2 x}{x^{2}-9}, \quad x \neq \pm 3, x \neq-\frac{1}{2}$.

Show that

$$
\begin{equation*}
\mathrm{f}(x)=\frac{5}{(2 x+1)(x+3)} \tag{5}
\end{equation*}
$$

June 11 Q7

