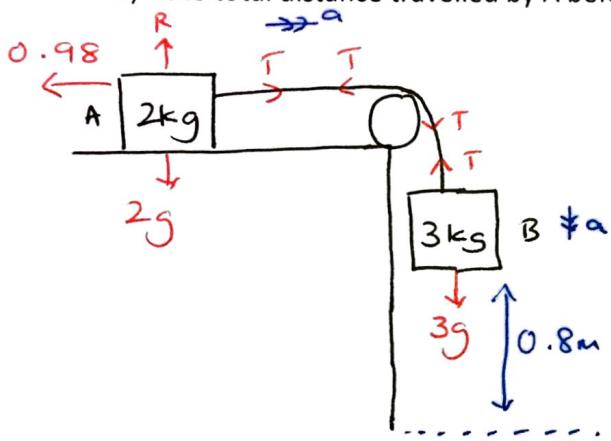


Horizontal & Vertical String - Exam Style Questions **SOLUTIONS**

1. Two particles A and B of masses 2 kg and 3 kg respectively are connected by a light inextensible string passing over a small smooth pulley. Particle A lies on a rough horizontal table and experiences a frictional force 0.98 N. Particle B hangs freely, with the string taut, and is 0.8 m above the horizontal ground. The system is released from rest. Find:
- the acceleration of the system (3 marks)
 - the tension in the string (3 marks)
 - the speed of B as it hits the ground (2 marks)
 - the total distance travelled by A before it comes to rest. (5 marks)



a, Consider A only, \rightarrow

Using $F=ma$

$$T - 0.98 = 2a \quad \text{--- } ①$$

Consider B only, \downarrow

Using $F=ma$

$$3g - T = 3a \quad \text{--- } ②$$

Adding $① + ②$

$$\Rightarrow 3g - 0.98 = 5a$$

$$28.42 = 5a$$

$$a = \frac{2}{5}g$$

$$= 5.684 \text{ ms}^{-2}$$

b, Sub $a = 3.92$ in $①$

$$\Rightarrow T - 0.98 = 2(5.684)$$

$$\underline{\underline{T = 12.3 \text{ N}}} \quad (\text{3 S.F})$$

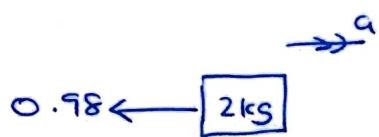
c) Consider B only

(1) $s = 0.8$
 $u = 0$ ← released from rest
 $v = ?$
 $a = 5.684$
 t

Using $v^2 = u^2 + 2as$
 $= 0 + 2(5.684)(0.8)$
 $v = \sqrt{9.0944}$
 $= 3.015\dots$
 $= 3.0 \text{ ms}^{-1}$ (2 S.F)

d) When B hits the ground \Rightarrow string becomes slack
 \Rightarrow NO TENSION
 \Rightarrow WE NEED TO FIND NEW 'A'

Consider A only



Using $F = ma$ (\rightarrow)
 $-0.98 = 2a$
 $a = -0.49 \text{ ms}^{-2}$

Finding the distance travelled by A when it comes to rest

\Rightarrow Using $v^2 = u^2 + 2as$ [For A] $s = ?$ $v = 0$
 $0 = (\sqrt{9.0944})^2 + 2(-0.49)s$ $u = \underline{\text{speed of B}} = \sqrt{9.09\dots}$
 $s = 9.28 \text{ m}$ $v = 0$
 $a = \underline{\text{new acc}} = -0.49$
 t

When B strikes the ground, it has travelled a distance of 0.8 m

\Rightarrow A would also travel a distance of 0.8 m

\therefore Total distance travelled by A $= 0.8 + 9.28$
 $= 10.1 \text{ m}$ (3 S.F)

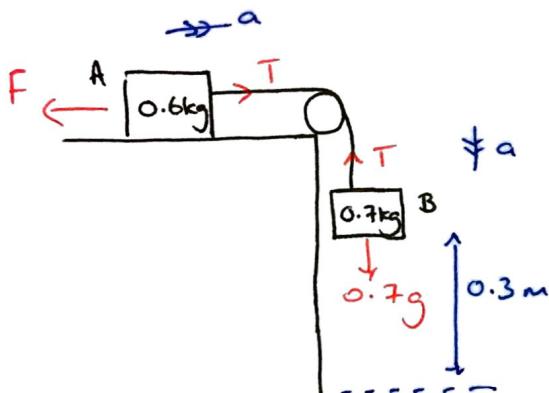
$\rightarrow 0.6\text{kg}$

2. A block A of mass 600 g rests on a rough horizontal table and is connected by a light inextensible string passing over a smooth pulley fixed at the edge of the table. The other end of the string is attached to a ball of mass 700 g which hangs freely below the pulley. Block A experiences a resistance force of constant magnitude F N. The system is released from rest with the string taut. After release, B descends a distance of 0.3 m in 0.4 s. By writing down separate equations of motion A and B, calculate:

- a) the tension in the string (4 marks)
 b) the value of F (3 marks)

Assuming that B does not rebound when it hits the ground,

- (c) find the total distance travelled by A before it comes to rest. (6 marks)



a) Finding acc² of system

For B
 $s = 0.3$
 $u = 0$
 v
 $a = ?$
 $t = 0.4$

Using $s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$
 $0.3 = 0 + \frac{1}{2}a(0.4)^2$
 $a = 3.75 \text{ ms}^{-2}$

b) Consider B only

(↓) $F = ma$

$$0.7g - T = 0.7(3.75)$$

$$T = 4.235 \text{ N}$$

$$T = 4.2 \text{ N} \quad (\text{2 S.F.})$$

c) Consider A

(→) $F = ma$

$$T - F = 0.6 \times 3.75$$

$$4.235 - F = 2.25$$

$$F = 1.985 \text{ N}$$

c) Finding the speed of B as it hits the ground

\Rightarrow Consider B

$$s = 0.3$$

$$u = 0$$

$$v = ?$$

$$a = 3.75$$

$$t =$$

Using $v^2 = u^2 + 2as$

$$v^2 = 0 + 2(3.75)(0.3)$$

$$v = \sqrt{2.25}$$

$$v = 1.5 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

When B hits the ground, string becomes slack

\Rightarrow NO TENSION

\Rightarrow NEED TO FIND NEW 'A'

Finding new acceleration (acc $\ddot{}$ of A)

\Rightarrow Consider A (\rightarrow Using $F=ma$)



$$-1.985 = 0.6a$$

$$a = -\frac{397}{120} \text{ ms}^{-2}$$

Finding the distance when A comes to rest

$\Rightarrow s = ?$

$$u = \text{speed of B} = 1.5$$

$$v = 0$$

$$a = \text{new acc}\ddot{e} = -\frac{397}{120}$$

Using $v^2 = u^2 + 2as$

$$0 = (1.5)^2 + 2\left(-\frac{397}{120}\right)s$$

$$s = 0.340\dots$$

When B hits the ground, it travels a distance 0.3m

\Rightarrow A would also travel 0.3m

\therefore Total distance travelled = $0.3 + 0.340\dots$

by A

$$= 0.640\dots$$

$$= 0.64 \text{ (2 s.f.)}$$