

## Differentiation: Connected Rates of Change 2 - Edexcel Past Exam Questions

1.



Figure 1

Figure 1 shows a metal cube which is expanding uniformly as it is heated.

At time t seconds, the length of each edge of the cube is x cm, and the volume of the cube is  $V \text{ cm}^3$ .

(a) Show that 
$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}x} = 3x^2$$
. (1)

Given that the volume,  $V \text{ cm}^3$ , increases at a constant rate of 0.048 cm<sup>3</sup> s<sup>-1</sup>,

(b) find 
$$\frac{\mathrm{d}x}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
 when  $x = 8$ , (2)

(c) find the rate of increase of the total surface area of the cube, in cm<sup>2</sup> s<sup>-1</sup>, when x = 8. (3) June 12 Q2







A vase with a circular cross-section is shown in Figure 2. Water is flowing into the vase.

When the depth of the water is h cm, the volume of water  $V \text{ cm}^3$  is given by

$$V = 4 \pi h(h+4), \qquad 0 \le h \le 25$$

Water flows into the vase at a constant rate of  $80\pi$  cm<sup>3</sup> s<sup>-1</sup>.

Find the rate of change of the depth of the water, in cm s<sup>-1</sup>, when h = 6. (5) June 14 Q4

3. At time t seconds the radius of a sphere is r cm, its volume is V cm<sup>3</sup> and its surface area is S cm<sup>2</sup>.

[You are given that  $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$  and that  $S = 4\pi r^2$ ]

The volume of the sphere is increasing uniformly at a constant rate of  $3 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ .

- (a) Find  $\frac{dr}{dt}$  when the radius of the sphere is 4 cm, giving your answer to 3 significant figures. (4)
- (b) Find the rate at which the surface area of the sphere is increasing when the radius is 4 cm.

June 14(R) Q5